**Exam Paper 3**

**Student name:** subhan

**Question 1:** What is the Ring of Fire, and why is it significant in geography?

**Answer 1:** The Ring of Fire is a horseshoe-shaped zone around the Pacific Ocean known for frequent earthquakes and volcanic activity. It is significant due to its high concentration of tectonic plate boundaries, leading to geological phenomena such as earthquakes and volcanic eruptions.

**Question 2:** What is the significance of the Equator, and which continents does it pass through?

**Answer 2:** The Equator is this invisible line circling the Earth between the North and South Poles. It's significant for measuring longitude. It passes through continents such as North and East America.

**Question 3:** What is the significance of the Amazon Rainforest, and why is it often referred to as the "lungs of the Earth"?

**Answer 3:** The Amazon Rainforest is super important for biodiversity globally, with tons of plant and animal species. It's often called the "Earth's lungs" because it produces a major portion of the world's oxygen through photosynthesis and helps regulate the Earth's weather.